

Message Text

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ACTION ACDA-10

INFO OCT-01 IO-10 ISO-00 ACDE-00 AF-06 ARA-06 EA-06 EUR-12

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2970

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM

SUBJECT: NPT REVCON: DRAFT DECLARATION

1. INFORMAL CONSULTATIONS WITH WEO DELS OVER PAST FEW DAYS HAVE PRODUCED WORKING TEXT OF DRAFT CONFERENCE DECLARATION CONTAINED IN PARA 3 BELOW. CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN WEO AND EE DELS WILL BEGIN TODAY TO DETERMINE WHETHER SOVIET BLOC SUPPORT FOR THIS TEXT CAN BE OBTAINED BEFORE SEEKING WIDER CONFERENCE SUPPORT. EES ARE PRESSING FOR JOINT EE-WEO DRAFT, BUT SOME WEOS (PARTICULARLY AUSTRALIA) ARE RESISTING THIS AND STRONGLY PREFER TO HAVE BOTH EE AND WEO TEXTS ON THE CONFERENCE TABLE BEFORE FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS PROCEED. (AUSTRALIANS HAVE ALREADY BEGUN CIRCULATING WEO TEXT AMONG NON-ALIGNED, AND APPARENTLY FEAR THAT EE-WEO NEGOTIATIONS NOW WOULD PRODUCE MORE WATERED-DOWN TEXT.)

2. WEO TEXT MAKES SOME CONCESSIONS TO STRONG WEO
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DESIRES, PARTICULARLY AMONG AUSTRALIANS AND CANADIANS,

TO BE SOMEWHAT MORE FORTHCOMING THAN ORIGINAL TRI-PARTITE DRAFT ON ARMS CONTROL QUESTIONS. HOWEVER, WE BELIEVE WEO TEXT CONFORMS WITH OUR INSTRUCTIONS AND IS ACCEPTABLE FOR PRESENT PURPOSES. WE WOULD APPRECIATE EARLIEST COMMENTS IN VIEW OF CONTINUING CONSULTATIONS.

3. WEO TEXT IS AS FOLLOWS:

QUOTE

PREAMBLE

THE STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS

- HAVING MET IN GENEVA IN MAY 1975 IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TREATY,

- HAVING REVIEWED THE OPERATION OF THE TREATY WITH A VIEW TO ASSURING THAT THE PURPOSES OF THE PREAMBLE AND THE PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY ARE BEING REALIZED,

- RECOGNIZING THAT THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR WARFARE REMAINS A MAJOR THREAT TO THE SURVIVAL OF MANKIND; AND HAVING THEREFORE CONSIDERED THE NEED TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO AVERT THE DANGER OF SUCH A WAR AND TO TAKE MEASURES TO SAFEGUARD THE SECURITY OF PEOPLES,

- CONVINCED THAT THE PREVENTION OF FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE CAPABILITY AND THE CONTROL AND REDUCTION OF THE DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION AND DEPLOYMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, REMAIN VITAL ELEMENTS IN EFFORTS TO AVOID NUCLEAR WARFARE,

- CONSIDERING THAT THE TREND TOWARDS DETENTE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES PROVIDES A FAVOURABLE CLIMATE WITHIN WHICH MORE SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS TOWARDS ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AND THE CONTROL OF NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION SHOULD BE POSSIBLE,

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- NOTING THE INCREASING ROLE THAT NUCLEAR ENERGY IS EXPECTED TO PLAY IN MEETING THE WORLD'S ENERGY NEEDS/AND THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE PARTIES TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, ESPECIALLY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES,

- RECOGNISING THAT THE ACCELERATED SPREAD AND DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY LOWERS THE

ECONOMICAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL BARRIERS AGAINST NUCLEAR
PROLIFERATION;

- RECOGNISING THAT INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE
PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND THE INTERNATIONAL
EXCHANGE OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND TECHNOLOGY FOR PEACEFUL
PURPOSES MUST BE CARRIED OUT IN A MANNER WHICH WILL NOT
SERVE NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION;

- RECOGNISING THAT IN THE PURSUIT OF THEIR COMMON
OBJECTIVE OF A MORE SECURE WORLD, THERE IS A NEED TO
BALANCE AND RECONCILE THE INTERESTS OF ALL STATES PARTIES
TO THE TREATY;

- REAFFIRMING THE BELIEF THAT THE SECURITY OF ALL STATES
WOULD BE BEST ENSURED THROUGH UNIVERSAL ADHERENCE TO THE
TREATY;

DECLARE AS FOLLOWS

I. PURPOSES

THE STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY REAFFIRM THEIR STRONG COMMON
INTEREST IN AVERTING THE FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
THEY RE-AFFIRM THEIR STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE TREATY, THEIR CONTINUED
DEDICATION TO ITS PRINCIPLES AND OBJECTIVES, AND THEIR COMMITMENT
TO IMPLEMENT FULLY AND MORE EFFECTIVELY ITS PROVISIONS.

THEY RE-AFFIRM THE VITAL ROLE OF THE TREATY IN INTERNATIONAL
EFFORTS

- TO AVERT FURTHER PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS,

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- TO ACHIEVE THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AND
TO UNDERTAKE EFFECTIVE MEASURES IN THE DIRECTION OF
NUCLEAR DISARMEMENT, AND

- TO PROMOTE COOPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR
ENERGY.

II. ARTICLES I AND II

THE REVIEW UNDERTAKEN BY THE CONFERENCE CONFIRMS THAT THE
OBLIGATIONS UNDERTAKEN UNDER ARTICLES I AND II OF THE TREATY HAVE
BEEN FAITHFULLY OBSERVED BY ALL PARTIES. THE CONFERENCE IS CONVIN-
CED THAT THE CONTINUED STRICT OBSERVANCE OF THESE ARTICLES REMAINS
CENTRAL TO THE SHARED OBJECTIVE OF AVERTING THE FURTHER PRO-
LIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

III. SAFEGUARDS AND PHYSICAL SECURITY

1. THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES ITS APPRECIATION OF AND SUPPORT FOR THE SAFEGUARDS ACTIVITIES OF THE IAEA IN RELATION TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE III OF THE TREATY. IT NOTES THAT THESE ACTIVITIES RESPECT THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF STATES AND DO NOT HAMPER THE ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC OR TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY OF INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION IN PEACEFUL NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES.

2. THE CONFERENCE URGES THE NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY THAT HAVE NOT YET DONE SO TO CONCLUDE, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENTS WITH THE IAEA.

3. THE CONFERENCE URGES THAT INTENSIFIED EFFORTS BE MADE TO IMPROVE SAFEGUARDS TECHNIQUES, INSTRUMENTATION AND IMPLEMENTATION, IT FURTHERMORE URGES THAT SAFEGUARDS SHOULD BE OF ADEQUATE DURATION, PRECLUDE DIVERSION TO ANY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE DEVICES AND CONTAIN APPROPRIATE PROVISIONS ON RE-EXPORT.

4. THE CONFERENCE URGES THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY TO CONCLUDE AND IMPLEMENT AT AN EARLY DATE SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENTS PLACING THEIR CIVIL NUCLEAR INDUSTRIES UNDER IAEA SAFEGUARDS. WITH REGARD TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE III, 2 OF THE TREATY, THE CONFERENCE NOTES WITH APPRECIATION THAT A LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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NUMBER OF STATES SUPPLIERS OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL OR EQUIPMENT HAVE ADOPTED CERTAIN MINIMUM, STANDARD REQUIREMENTS FOR IAEA SAFEGUARDS IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR EXPORTS OF CERTAIN SUCH ITEMS (IAEA DOCUMENT INFCIRC/209 AND ADDENDA). THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSES THE DESIRE THAT, IN ALL ACHIEVABLE WAYS, COMMON EXPORT SAFEGUARDS REQUIREMENTS OF SUPPLIER STATES BE STRENGTHENED, IN PARTICULAR BY EXTENDING THE APPLICATION OF SAFEGUARDS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE TO ALL PEACEFUL NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES IN THE IMPORTING COUNTRIES, AND THAT ALL NPT PARTIES SHOULD WORK TO THAT END. IT ALSO URGES THAT SUCH COMMON REQUIREMENTS BE ACCORDED THE WIDEST POSSIBLE MEASURE OF ACCEPTANCE AMONG ALL SUPPLIERS AND RECIPIENTS.

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THE PARTICIPANTS OF THE CONFERENCE SHARING A COMMON CONCERN THAT NUCLEAR MATERIALS SHOULD BE CAREFULLY PROTECTED AT ALL TIMES URGE THAT ACTION BE TAKEN WITHOUT DELAY TO ELABORATE FURTHER, WITHIN IAEA, CONCRETE GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS FOR THE PHYSICAL PROTECTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL IN USE, STORAGE AND TRANSIT, WITH A VIEW TO ENSURING A UNIFORM LEVEL OF MINIMUM EFFECTIVE PROTECTION OF SUCH MATERIAL.

IT CALLS UPON ALL STATES ENGAGING IN PEACEFUL NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES TO ENTER INTO SUCH INTERNATIONAL ARRANGMENTS AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO THAT END AND TO GIVE PROMPT AND EFFECTIVE APPLICATION TO SUCH GUIDELINES AND STANDARDS IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THEIR RESPECTIVE PHYSICAL PROTECTION SYSTEMS.

IV. MATTER RELATED TO ARTICLE IV

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THE CONFERENCE RECOGNIZED THAT THE TREATY CONSTITUTES A FRAMEWORK FOR EFFECTIVE BROADENING OF INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. IT REMINDED PARTIES OF THEIR OBLIGATION UNDER ARTICLE IV OF THE TREATY TO FACILITATE THE FULLEST POSSIBLE EXCHANGE OF EQUIPMENT,

MATERIALS AND SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL INFORMATION FOR THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. IT RECOMMENDED THAT STATES IN A POSITION TO DO SO SHOULD REVIEW AND INCREASE THEIR CONTRIBUTION TOWARDS THESE PURPOSES, WITH SPECIAL CONSIDERATION BEING GIVEN TO THE NEEDS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PARTY TO THE TREATY.

THE CONFERENCE RECOGNISED THAT THERE CONTINUED TO BE A NEED FOR THE WIDEST POSSIBLE ACCESS TO NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND SPECIAL EQUIPMENT. IT FURTHER RECOGNISED THE GROWING NEEDS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE FIELD OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. IT RECOMMENDED THAT IN REACHING ANY DECISIONS ON THE PROVISION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS EQUIPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY, ON FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS AND ON THE FURNISHING OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD, SUPPLIER STATES SHOULD GIVE PARTICULAR WEIGHT TO ADHERENCE TO THE TREATY BY RECIPIENT STATES.

THE CONFERENCE NOTED WITH SATISFACTION SUGGESTIONS THAT INCREASED ASSISTANCE FAVOURING PARTIES TO THE TREATY MIGHT BE GIVEN BY MEANS OF SUPPLEMENTARY VOLUNTARY AID THROUGH BILATERAL OR MULTILATERAL CHANNELS INCLUDING THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY'S FACILITIES FOR ADMINISTERING FUNDS-IN-TRUST AND GIFTS-IN-KIND.

V. MATTER RELATING TO ARTICLE V

THE CONFERENCE, NOTING THAT PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSION TECHNIQUES ARE STILL AT THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE, REAFFIRMS THE NECESSITY FOR NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY TO MAKE POTENTIAL BENEFITS FROM ANY PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS AVAILABLE TO NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES PARTY TO THE TREATY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE V. IT NOTES THAT ANY SUCH POTENTIAL BENEFITS COULD ALSO BE MADE AVAILABLE TO OTHER NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES. IT CONSIDERS THAT ALL PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN THE TERRITORY OF NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES WHETHER PARTIES OR NON-PARTIES TO THE TREATY SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT ONLY BY LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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WAY OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE SERVICES PROVIDED BY NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES AS DEFINED BY THE TREATY AND SHOULD BE CONDUCTED UNDER THE APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL OBSERVATION AND PROCEDURES CALLED FOR IN ARTICLE V. IT COMMENDS THE WORK IN THIS FIELD THAT HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT WITHIN THE IAEA, AND LOOKS FORWARD, PURSUANT TO UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 3261 D (XXIX), TO THE CONTINUANCE OF THIS WORK AND TO THE RESULTS OF CONSIDERATION BY THE CCD OF THE ARMS CONTROL IMPLICATIONS OF PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

THE CONFERENCE EMPHASIZES THE NEED FOR MORE THOROUGH STUDY OF ALL ASPECTS AND IMPLICATIONS OF THE PRACTICAL

APPLICATION OF PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS, AND FOR ALL STATES TO RECEIVE INFORMATION ON THE RESULTS OF EXPERIMENTATION IN THIS FIELD. IT ALSO EMPHASIZES THAT THE IAEA SHOULD CONTINUE TO PLAY THE CENTRAL ROLE IN MATTERS RELATING TO THE APPLICATION OF PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS AND URGES THE IAEA TO SET UP APPROPRIATE MACHINERY WITHIN WHICH ACCOUNT CAN BE TAKEN OF THE VIEWS OF GOVERNMENTS AND DIRECTION GIVEN TO THE WORK OF THE AGENCY IN THIS FIELD.

VI. DISARMAMENT

1. THE CONFERENCE WELCOMED THE VARIOUS AGREEMENTS ON ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT, BOTH MULTILATERAL AND BILATERAL, WHICH HAVE BEEN ELABORATED OVER THE LAST FEW YEARS, AND ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THESE INSTRUMENTS REPRESENT STEPS IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION AS CONTRIBUTING TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE VI. ON THE OTHER HAND, RESOLUTE EFFORTS ARE STILL REQUIRED TO IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE VI.

2. THE CONFERENCE WELCOMES PARTICULARLY THE PROGRESS SO FAR ACHIEVED IN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE LIMITATIONS OF STRATEGIC NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS. IT URGES THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO INTENSIFY THEIR EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AT AN EARLY DATE.

3. THE CONFERENCE URGES ALL STATES TO INTENSIFY THEIR EFFORTS TOWARDS THE EARLIEST FULFILMENT OF THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE VI OF THE TREATY UNDER WHICH EACH OF THE PARTIES UNDERTOOK TO PURSUE NEGOTIATIONS IN GOOD FAITH OF EFFECTIVE MEASURES RELATING TO THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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AT AN EARLY DATE AND TO NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND ON A TREATY ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. IN PARTICULAR IT FURTHER EXPRESSES THE HOPE THAT THE NUCLEAR-WEAPONS STATES PARTIES TO THE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE LIMITATION OF STRATEGIC ARMS WILL SOON SUCCESSFULLY CONCLUDE THE SECOND-STAGE AGREEMENT THAT WAS OUTLINED BY THEIR LEADERS IN NOVEMBER 1974, AND

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LOOKS FORWARD TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF FOLLOW-ON NEGOTIATIONS
ON FURTHER LIMITATIONS AND REDUCTIONS IN THE LEVEL OF
STRATEGIC ARMA AS SOON AS POSSIBLE FOLLOWING THE CONCLUSION
OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT.

4. THE CONFERENCE CALLS FOR THE DISCONTINUANCE OF
ALL TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR ALL TIME. IT
URGES THE NUCLEAR-WEAPON STATES TO UNDERTAKE, AT THE
EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE, NEGOTIATIONS DIRECTED TOWARDS
THE CONCLUSION OF AN EFFECTIVE COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN
AGREEMENT.

VII. SECURITY AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS FREE ZONES.

1. THE CONFERENCE AFFIRMS THE IMPORTANCE FOR ENSUING THE SECURITY
OF THE NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY OF THE UN
SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION 255 (1968) AND THE STATEMENTS OF THE
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS, THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
AND THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND,
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APPROVED BY THE SAID
RESOLUTION, AND THEIR INTENTION TO PROVIDE OR SUPPORT IMMEDIATE
ASSISTANCE IN
ACCORDANCE WITH THE UN CHARTER TO ANY NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATE
PARTY TO THE TREATY THAT IS A VICTIM OF AN ACT OR AN OBJECT OF
AGGRESSION IN WHICH NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE USED.

2. THE CONFERENCE AGREED THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED NUCLEAR WEAPON FREE ZONES BY GROUPS OF STATES IN APPROPRIATE REGIONS OF THE WORLD UNDER THE NECESSARY EFFECTIVE CONDITIONS CAN CONTRIBUTE TO THE SECURITY OF THOSE STATES AND TO THE OBJECTIVES OF THE TREATY. IT WELCOMED THE STEPS THAT HAVE BEEN TAKEN SINCE THE TREATY'S INCEPTION TOWARDS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH ZONES AND URGED THE WIDEST POSSIBLE ADHERENCE TO THEM.

3. THE CONFERENCE RECOMMENDS THAT FULL SUPPORT BE GIVEN TO THE SPECIAL STUDY OF NUCLEAR WEAPON FREE ZONES BEING CONDUCTED BY AN AD HOC GROUP UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE CONFERENCE OF THE COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT.

VIII. PARTICIPATION

THE FIVE YEARS THAT HAVE PASSED SINCE THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THE TREATY HAVE DEMONSTRATED ITS WIDE INTERNATIONAL ACCEPTANCE. THE CONFERENCE WELCOMES THE RECENT PROGRESS TOWARDS ACHIEVING WIDER ADHERENCE. AN IMPRESSIVE MAJORITY OF STATES OF THE WORLD HAVE BECOME PARTIES TO THE TREATY. THE CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, NOTES WITH CONCERN THAT, FOR VARYING REASONS, A NUMBER OF STATES, BOTH NUCLEAR AND NON-NUCLEAR, HAVE HITHERTO REMAINED OUTSIDE THE TREATY.

THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMS ITS BELIEF THAT THE SECURITY OF ALL STATES WOULD BE BEST ENSURED THROUGH UNIVERSAL ADHERENCE TO THE TREATY. IT CALLS ON ALL STATES WHICH ARE NOT ALREADY PARTY TO THE TREATY TO CONSIDER CAREFULLY WHETHER THEIR OWN NATIONAL INTEREST, AS WELL AS THE INTEREST OF THE SECURITY OF THEIR REGION, WOULD NOT BE BEST SERVED BY EARLY ACCESSION TO OR RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY.

IX. FOLLOW-UP

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1. THE CONFERENCE REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING ITEM IN THE PROVISIONAL AGENDA OF THE THIRTY-FIRST SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY: "IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONCLUSIONS OF THE FIRST REVIEW CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS";

2. IN CONFORMITY WITH ARTICLE VIII, PARA 3 OF THE TREATY, THE STATES PARTIES PARTICIPATING IN THE CONFERENCE PROPOSE TO THE DEPOSITARY GOVERNMENTS THAT A SECOND CONFERENCE TO REVIEW THE OPERATION OF THE TREATY BE CONVENED IN 1980.

3. THE CONFERENCE ACCORDINGLY REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-
GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING ITEM
IN THE PROVISIONAL AGENDA OF THE THIRTY-THIRD SESSION OF
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY: "IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONCLUSIONS OF
THE FIRST REVIEW CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY ON
THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF
A PREPARATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE SECOND CONFERENCE". DALE

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